

Advance acclaim for

SOMETHING to LIVE FOR The MUSIC of BILLY STRAYHORN

"An epochal work—groundbreaking, fearless, sensitive, and exquisitely modulated, much like the music it illuminates. Something to Live For is the best possible book about Billy Strayhorn's art and a highwater mark of music scholarship."

- David Hajdu,

author of Lush Life: A Biography of Billy Strayhorn

"For lovers of Ellingtonia, jazz, and twentieth-century music, Walter van de Leur's new book is indeed Something to Live For. The first in-depth study of the music of composer-arranger Billy Strayhorn, this volume is meticulously researched, clearly written, and enriched with excerpts from Strayhorn's autograph scores. For the first time, we can learn the details of Strayhorn's monumental 28-year contribution to the Duke Ellington Orchestra and music he wrote for other contexts. Something to Live For: The Music of Billy Strayhorn sets a new standard of excellence for jazz musicology."

-Bill Kirchner,

Composer-arranger, saxophonist, jazz historian, producer, educator, and editor of *The Oxford Companion to Jazz*

"In this exemplary work, combining meticulous, dedicated research and brilliant analytic illumination, Van de Leur has brought Strayhorn, the musician, and his legacy into full and unobstructed view at last, thus deepening our understanding of Ellingtonia. Indispensable!"

—Dan Morgenstern,

Director, Institute of Jazz Studies, Rutgers University



Contents

	Preface	ix
	Acknowledgments	xi
	Introduction	XV
I.	Fantastic Rhythm: The Pittsburgh Years	3
2.	The Renaissance of Arranging: First Works for and with Duke Ellington	23
3.	The Strayhorn Effect: A New Way of Writing for Jazz Orchestra	44
4.	Thinking with the Ear: Strayhorn's Musical Fingerprints	65
5.	Writing and Arranging Companion: Credited and Uncredited Collaborations	85
6.	"He Is He and I Am Me": The Ellington-Strayhorn Collaboration	100
7.	Wounded Love: Away from the Ellington Organization	117
8.	Masterpieces by Strayhorn: Writing for Albums	131
9.	The Whodunit Game: The Mature Style of Billy Strayhorn	142
0.	North by Southwest: The Final Years	165
II.	Conclusion	179
	APPENDICES	
	A. Scores of Scores: Manuscripts at the Billy Strayhorn and Duke Ellington Collections	185
	B. Billy Strayhorn's Works on Record	194
	C. Billy Strayhorn's Works on Record (Posthumously Premiered)	255
	D. Billy Strayhorn's Compositions	262
	Notes	287
	References	309
	Credits	315
	Index	319